

# **PROGRAM FOR ASPAC '97**

## **SESSION ONE, THURSDAY, JUNE 26, 1930-2130**

### **PANEL A: REFLECTIONS ON THE SPECIAL RELATIONSHIP: AMERICANS AND THE PHILIPPINES IN THE POST COLD WAR ERA**

CHAIR: Stewart S. Johnson, California State University, Los Angeles

"The American Community in the Philippines: Living Under Martial Law, 1972-1981"--Joseph P. McCallus, Columbus State University

"Treaty or Travesty? Legal Issues Surrounding the U.S.-Philippines Military Bases Agreement"--L. Eve Armentrout Ma, El Cerrito, CA

"American-Filipino Economic/Trading Relations in the Post Cold War Period"--Michael J. Siler, California State University, Los Angeles

"Bunkers to Bungalows: The Conversion of Former U.S. Military Facilities in the Philippines"--Stewart S. Johnson, California State University, Los Angeles

DISCUSSANT: Steve Ma, California State University, Los Angeles

### **PANEL B: HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES ON VIETNAM AND CHINA**

CHAIR: Randall Dodgen, Sonoma State University

"Swords, Signs and Scripts: Nom and the Origins of the Viet Peoples, the Viet Peoples and the Origins of Nom"--Michele Thompson, University of Washington.

"The Destabilization of Traditional Family Structure and Values in

North Vietnam During and After the Land Reform Campaign of 1954-1956"--Andy Pham, UC-Berkeley

"Spirits of Orthodoxy: Local Cults and the Reassertion of Imperial Legitimacy in the Tongzhi Restoration"--Randall Dodgen, Sonoma State University

## **PANEL C: CONTEMPORARY SOUTH ASIAN ISSUES:**

CHAIR: Asoke Basu, California State University, Hayward

"India's Post-Secondary Education"--Asoke Basu, California State University, Hayward

"Knee-deep in the Narmada: Women's Resistance to Development in the Sardar Sarovar Dam Project"--Anne Dabb, Ohio State University

"The Politics of Identification: Bonded Labor in Jaunsar Bawar"--Rashmi Bali Chilka, University of Washington

"Contemporary Politics in India: The Potential for Survival of the Gujral Ministry"--Ram M. Roy, California State University, Northridge

## **SESSION II, Friday, June 27, 1997, 0830-1000**

### **PANEL A: DISTURBING SECURITY CONSEQUENCES OF THE COLD WAR'S END IN CHINA, JAPAN AND RUSSIA**

CHAIR: Wade Huntley, Nautilus Institute for Security and Sustainable Development, Berkeley

"China: Arms Control and Security"--Monte Bullard, Monterey Institute for International Studies

"US-Japan Security Alliance Adrift?"--Tsuneo Akaha, Monterey Institute for International Studies

"Russia's Nuclear Presence in Northeast Asia: Decline or Peredyska (Breather)?"--James Clay Moltz, Monterey Institute for International Studies.

DISCUSSANTS: Wade Huntley, Nautilus Institute for Security and Sustainable Development, Berkeley

Peter Berton, University of Southern California

**PANEL B: IMAGINING HISTORY IN MODERN CHINA:  
LITERARY HISTORY, POPULAR FICTION, AND THE  
NEW CHINESE CINEMA--HU SHIH, ZHANG AILING,  
AND CHEN KAIGE**

CHAIR: Theodore Hutters, UCLA

"Launch the Grand Project: The Call for a Literary Reform in  
1917"--Chaohua Wang, UCLA

"Zhang Ailing, Fashion, and an Alternative Vision of  
Modernity"--Eileen J. Cheng, UCLA

"(Counter-)Allegorizing Modern Chinese History: On Some Themes in  
'Farewell My Concubine'"--Yibing Huang, UCLA

DISCUSSANT: Andrew F. Jones, UC-Berkeley

**PANEL C: BEYOND COMPARISON: UTAAWASE  
FORMS AND ALTERNATE CURRENTS IN CULTURAL  
PRODUCTION (1515-1645)**

CHAIR: TBA

"The Development of Aesthetics through Events of Comparison"--Miki  
Sorensen, UC-Berkeley

"Utaawase: From Social Event to Private Production"--Joseph Sorensen,  
UC-Berkeley

"Personal Contests and the Further Privatization of utaawase"--Stefania  
Burk, UC-Berkeley

**SESSION III, Friday 27 June 1997, 1030-Noon**

**PANEL A: PRC STRATEGY AND ARMS CONTROL**

CHAIR: Harlan Jencks, UC-Berkeley/Lawrence Livermore National  
Laboratory

"Chinese Views of Future Warfare"--Michael Pillsbury, Office of Net  
Assessment, OSD

"Chinese Proliferation: Lessons Learned and U.S. Policy

Options"--Shirley Kan, Congressional Research Service

"Chinese Arms Exports Revisited"--Richard Bitzinger, Center for Strategic and Budgetary Assessment

DISCUSSANTS: Paul Godwin, National Defense University

## **PANEL B: CONTEMPORARY EAST ASIAN HEALTH ISSUES**

CHAIR: Jan English-Lueck, San Jose State University

"Coerced Abortion in China: Some Cultural Issues"--Jing-bao Nie, University of Texas Medical Branch, Galveston

"Diagnosis and Treatment in Psychiatry: A Comparison Between Chinese and Western Practitioners"--Margaret Shim, University of Alberta

"Developing Cultural-Synergetic Approaches to Medical Decision Making with Elderly Cancer Patients in Japan and the United States Through Education"--Hisako Kakai, University of Hawaii at Manoa

## **PANEL C: THE HUMAN BODY AND SEXUALITY IN ASIAN AND ASIA-BASED LITERATURE**

CHAIR: Craig Loomis, Miyazaki International College

"Redeeming the Female Body: Okamoto Kanoko's Nikutai no shinkyoku"--Michiko Suzuki, Stanford University

"Neuer Korper and Neuer Geist: Murano Shiro's Taiso Shishu (Gymnastic Poems)"--William O. Gardner, Stanford University

"Sexualizing the Orient: The West in Search of a Lost Purity"--Craig Loomis, Miyazaki International College, Japan

## **SESSION IV: Friday June 27, 1300-1500**

### **PANEL A: DEVELOPMENT AND THE POLITICAL ECONOMIES OF NORTHEAST ASIA**

CHAIR: James Nichols, California State University, Hayward

"A Comparison of Regional Development Policies: China and Japan, 1950-1985," Yonglie Cui, San Anselmo, CA. 1950-1985," Yonglie Cui, San Anselmo, CA.

"The Future of Japan's External Surplus"--Robert S. Ozaki, California State University, Hayward

"Power, Capitalism and the Authoritarian State: Rethinking the Politics of Development in South Korea," Timothy C. Lim, UC-Berkeley

"Interdependence or Dependence: The Political Economy of Sino-South Korean Relations"--Hieyeon Keum, Seoul City University, South Korea

## **PANEL B: LINGUISTICS AND LANGUAGE TEACHING**

CHAIR: K. C. Leung, San Jose State University

"'Adjectives' in Chinese as Verbs of Varied Subcategories"--Fu Tan, San Jose State University

"Markedness and Word Order of zai + Place"--Xiaoqi Wu, University of Iowa

"Cultural Linguistics and Chinese Language Instruction"--Hsiao-jung Yu, UC-Santa Barbara

"Teaching the Pronunciation of Mandarin `zh' Group Consonants"--Rongrong Liao, UCLA

## **PANEL C: TOPICS IN 20th CENTURY SOUTHEAST ASIAN RELIGION AND LITERATURE**

CHAIR: Chanh Cong Phan, San Jose State University

"The Complexities and Dynamics of the 1963 Buddhist Crisis in South Vietnam," Hoang Tran, California State University, Long Beach

"Engaged Buddhism: The Writings of Bikkhu Buddhadasa and Sulak Sivaraksa," Jason Slone, Ohio State University

"New Worlds for Old: Indonesian Nationalist Consciousness and Literary Representations in the Work of Pramoedya Ananta Toer"--Ray Chandrasekara, UC-Berkeley

"Literary Figures and Comic Book Iconography: Malay/Indonesian Representations of the Martial Realm"--Gary Gartenberg, UC-Berkeley

# **SESSION V: Friday June 27, 1997, 1515-1715**

## **PANEL A: MAO ZEDONG RE-EXAMINED/LEGACIES OF MAOISM**

CHAIR: Stephen Uhalley, University of San Francisco

"The Influence of American Agricultural Science in the Formation of Maoist Rural Policies"--Emily M. Hill, Stanford University

"Mao's Ideology, Personality, and the CCP's Military Strategy During the War of Resistance"--Michael M. Sheng, Southwest Missouri State University

"The Double Function of Mao Zedong's Aesthetic Discourse"--Aili Mu, State University of New York

"Banned in Beijing: A Non-Conformist Artist and the Limits of Liberalization"--Ralph Croizier, University of Victoria

## **PANEL B: PERSPECTIVES ON EAST ASIAN LITERATURE**

CHAIR: Ronald P. Loftus, Willamette University

"Retributive Justice in 18th Century Chinese and Japanese Supernatural Fiction"--Stephen J. Roddy, University of San Francisco

Women's Autobiographical Writing in 20th Century Japan--Ronald P. Loftus, Willamette University

"Writing Off National Identity in the 60's"--Yuji Oniki, UC-Berkeley

"Experiences of Soldiers of Fortune: A Study of Korean Novels About the Vietnam War"--Jinim Park, University of Oregon

## **PANEL C: SILICON VALLEY CONNECTIONS: ASIAN IMMIGRANTS AND SOJOURNERS**

CHAIR: Soo-Young Chin, University of Southern California

"Motherboard and Daughter-in-law: Asian Life in Silicon Valley"--J. A. English-Lueck, San Jose State University

"Chuzaiin--Visiting/sojourning Japanese Business People in Silicon

Valley"--Maho Teraguchi, San Jose State University

"Second Generation of Asian Indians in Silicon Valley"--Mechthild Gawlich, San Jose State University

"Silicon Valley's Vietnamese Americans"--James Freeman, San Jose State University

DISCUSSANT: Soo-Young Chin, University of Southern California

## **ASPAC BOARD OF DIRECTORS MEETING, 1730-1830**

### **SESSION VI: Friday, June 27, 1997, 1930-2200**

#### **PANEL A: CONTEMPORARY EAST ASIAN ISSUES**

CHAIR: Ted Critchfield, University of Guam

"'Transparency International' and Asia's Growing Fight Against Corruption"--Loretta Breuning, California State University, Hayward

"Empowerment of Women in Japan: How Has Women's Status Improved"--Mayumi Itoh, University of Nevada, Las Vegas

"Censorship in the Japanese Media: A Survey Report"--David Kowalewski, Alfred University

"China's Remarkable Turnaround in Aviation Safety"--Stephen Uhalley, Jr., University of San Francisco

"China, Japan and the Diaoyu/Senkaku Dispute"--Ted Critchfield, University of Guam

#### **PANEL B: GENDER AND RELIGION IN MEDIEVAL JAPAN**

CHAIR: Allan Grapard, UC-Santa Barbara

"Three Powerful Women of Medieval Japan"--Toshiko Ushiyama, UC-Santa Barbara

"Interfacing Gender: Interactions Between Myoe Shonin and Tachibana"--Susan Ellison, UC-Santa Barbara

"Representations of the Feminine in No: What They Tell Us About Medieval Women?"--Annie Leatt, UC-Santa Barbara

"Blood, Violence and the Female Body: an Analysis of Images Associated with the Blood Bowl Sutra in Medieval Japan"--Mariam Yasmin Agha, UC-Santa Barbara

"Travel, Gender and Religion in Medieval Japan"--Gerald S. Iguchi, UC-Santa Barbara

"Sacredness and Impurity in Japanese Women"--Sadako Okamoto, UC-Santa Barbara

DISCUSSANT: Max Moerman, Stanford University

## **PANEL C: HEALTH AND SOCIAL ISSUES IN 20th CENTURY SOUTHEAST ASIA**

CHAIR: Anita Hibler, University of Indonesia

"U.S. Public Health Aid and Work in Java, 1918-1938,"--Anita Hibler, University of Indonesia

"Prostitution in a Liberalizing Vietnam: Nation, Class, and Commodified Pleasure," Thu-huong Nguyen-vo, UC-Irvine

"Social Movements for Land and Housing in Southeast Asian Cities: A Case Study of Phnom Penh, Cambodia"--Gavin Shatkin, Rutgers University

"Filipino Migrant Domestic Workers in the Global Economy: Implications for Critical Pedagogy for Social Change"--Susan Brigham, University of Alberta

"The Singapore Puzzle: As Economic Prosperity Increases, Human Rights Decline"--Michael Haas, University of Hawaii at Manoa

## **SESSION VII: Saturday, 28 June 1997 0830-1000**

### **Panel A: ECONOMICS AND POLITICS IN CONTEMPORARY SOUTHEAST ASIA**

CHAIR: Lela Noble, San Jose State University

"The Political Economy of Philippine Oil Deregulation"--Kenneth



Montejo. UC-Santa Barbara

"ASEAN Economic Development: A 30-Year Retrospective"-- Teofilo C. Daquila, National University of Singapore

"One Southeast Asia: A Reassertion of Sovereignty"--Muhadi Sugiono, Gadjah Mada University, Indonesia

## **PANEL B: GENDER AND ASIA**

CHAIR: Robin Alice Roth, San Jose State University

"The Conflict between Filiality, Love, Destiny, and the Gender of Morality: A Philosophical Analysis of Nguyen Du's Truyen Kieu (Story of Kieu) in the Cultural Context of the old Sino-Vietnamese Confucian Society"--Chanh Cong Phan, San Jose State University

"Kristeva and Beyond: Reflections of Taoism, Confucianism and Women"--Robin Alice Roth, San Jose State University

"The Indus Mother Goddess: An Analysis of the Exact Impact and Ramifications of the Concept"--Rama Datta, Fayetteville State University

## **PANEL C: SPECTACLE, MODERNITY, JAPAN**

CHAIR: Angus Lockyer, Stanford University

"Japans in Paris, 1867"--Angus Lockyer, Stanford University

"Tradition and Modernity in the Japanese Department Store"--Noriko Aso, Portland State University

"The Phantasmagora of the Tokyo Olympics of 1940"--Sandra Collins, University of Chicago

## **SESSION VIII: Saturday, June 27, 1030-Noon**

### **PANEL A: GOVERNMENT AND NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (NGOs) IN SOUTHEAST ASIA: COOPTATION OR CONTESTATION?**

CHAIR: Irene Tinker, UC-Berkeley

"NGOs in the Philippines"--Lela Noble, San Jose State University  
"NGOs in Indonesia"--Millidge Walker, The American University  
"NGOs in Vietnam"--Irene Tinker, UC-Berkley

## **PANEL B: MIND, SELF AND MORAL AGENCY IN EARLY CHINESE THOUGHT**

CHAIR: Christian Jochim, San Jose State University

"Moral Agency and Motivation in the Xunzi: A Contribution to the Van Norden-Wong Debate"--T. C. Kline III, Stanford University

"Is the Mind in Mencius's Philosophy Self-Sufficient for Moral Cultivation?" Wing-wah Chan, National Taiwan University.

"Just Say No to 'No-Self' in Zhuang Zi," Christian Jochim, San Jose State University

DISCUSSANT: P. J. Ivanhoe, Stanford University

## **PANEL C: FANTASY AND SATIRE AS A MODE OF SOCIAL CRITICISM IN MODERN JAPANESE WOMEN'S FICTION**

CHAIR: Midori McKeon, San Francisco State University

"Cruel and Unusual Parody: The Subversion of Gender in Kurahashi Yumiko's Fiction"--Ian MacDonald, Stanford University

"Tsushima Yuko's Fantastic Mothers"--Lydia Itoi, Stanford University

"Playful Farces or Serious Satires?: Shono Yoriko's Nihyakkaiki and Ogino Anna's Hanshi hansho--Midori McKeon, San Francisco State University

## **SESSION IX: Saturday, June 28, 1300-1500**

### **PANEL A: THE PARTICULARITY OF GLOBALIZATION: REFLECTIONS ON INDIA'S INTERNATIONAL INTEGRATION**

CHAIR: Christopher Candland, UC-Berkeley

"International Labor Standards and India's Increasing International Interdependence"--Christopher Candland, UC-Berkeley

"The United Front and Foreign Investment Strategy in India"--Lawrence Saez, University of Chicago

"From Geneva to Gorkhaland: International Cognitive Links with Subregional Mobilization"--David Stuligross, UC-Berkeley

"The Impact of Liberalization on Tele-Images of Indian Women"--Kalpana Misra and Debasmita Roychowdhary, University of Tulsa

## **PANEL B: PERSPECTIVES ON MODERN CHINESE LITERATURE, FILM, AND DRAMA**

CHAIR: Jie Lu, University of the Pacific

"The Metamorphosis of a Literary Journal and Legitimation of Modern Chinese Literature: Short Story Monthly"--Ling Xiao, Brown University

"Economy, Body and Mentality: Chinese Women's Social Status in the Economic Reform as Viewed from the Chinese Films of the 1990s"--Ping Fu, University of Colorado

"The Impact of Economic Reform on Contemporary Chinese Drama"--Shiao-ling Yu, Oregon State University

"Rethinking History Through Fiction in Chinese Contemporary Literature"--Jie Lu, University of the Pacific

## **PANEL C: PERSPECTIVES ON IMPERIAL JAPAN**

CHAIR: E. Bruce Reynolds, San Jose State University

"Takeda Goichi and the Japanese Limits of International Design Reform," Don Choi, UC-Berkeley

"Nationalism, Liberalism, Censorship, War: Toyo Keizai Shimbun, 1937-1945"--Patrick Shorb, Princeton University

"Ch'oe Sunghui: Japan and Korea in One Body--The Embodiment of Naisen Ittai"--Mickey J. E. Hong, UCLA

**SESSION X, Saturday, June 28, 1997,  
1515-1615**

## **PANEL A: NEW RESOURCES IN TEACHING AND RESEARCH**

CHAIR: Jo Bell Whitlatch, San Jose State University

"Multimedia Resources for Teaching About Asia"--Tara Sethia,  
California State Polytechnic University, Pomona

"Must All Electronic Evidence be Considered `Emphemeral'"--Jeffrey  
G. Barlow, Pacific University

## **PANEL B: MUSICAL AESTHETICS AND POETRY FROM HAN TO JIN**

CHAIR: Wan Liu, Stanford University

"Inside Out: Poetry in Han Biographical Writing," Graham Sanders,  
University of Toronto

"Inaudible Music: Wei-Jin Xuan Xue, Xi Kang and their Impact on Qin  
Aesthetics," Edmond Y. Chang, UC-San Diego

## **PANEL C: RETROSPECTIVES ON A LOST WAR: IMPERIAL JAPAN IN WORLD WAR II**

CHAIR: George Moore, San Jose State University

"Reflections on a Shattered Fleet: Pondering the Defeat of the Japanese  
Navy in the Pacific War"--Mark R. Peattie, Hoover Institution

"Failure: Japan's Air Defense System in the Second World War"--J.  
Charles Schencking, University of Cambridge

## **ASPAC GENERAL MEETING 1700-1750**

## **ASPAC ANNUAL BANQUET 1800**

Special Presentation, 2000: "Justice for Okinawa: Where We Stand  
Today"--Chalmers Johnson, Japan Policy Research Institute

# **SESSION XI: Sunday, June 29, 1997, 0900-1030**

## **PANEL A: POLICY AND DECISIONMAKING IN CONTEMPORARY JAPAN**

CHAIR: Peter Berton, University of Southern California

"Japan's Aid to Vietnam and Cambodia: An Analysis of the Decision-Making Process"--Keiko Hirata, University of Hawaii at Manoa

"Rethinking Environmental Problems and Movements: The Case of Japan"--Atsuko Sato, University of Hawaii at Manoa

"Bureaucratic Self-Interest as Determinant of Policy Reform: Case Studies of MITI and MOF"--Mariko Yoshihara and Jennifer Amyx, Stanford University

"Material Gains and Spiritual Salvation: Gifts of Food in Hindu Ritual"--TusharaBindu Gude, UCLA

## **PANEL B: RELIGIOUS GIFTING IN INDIA**

CHAIR: Robert Brown, UCLA

"Royal Philanthropy in Thanjavur and Travancore"--Sita Anantha Raman, Santa Clara University

"The Politics of Royal Gifting: Ideology, Religion and Society Recaptulated in Art"--Nalini Rao, Amarillo Museum of Art

"Samaji's Synagogue: Bombay's 'Gate of Mercy'"--Brenda Joseph Ness, Santa Monica College

## **PANEL C: PERSPECTIVES ON CHINESE BUDDHISM: INTERNAL DEVELOPMENTS AND EXTERNAL ENCOUNTERS**

CHAIR: Lindy Li Mark, California State University, Hayward

"Oral-formulaic analysis of a Buddhist Scripture, the Original Vow of Lord Boddhisattva Tsitigarbha, Dizang wang pusa beyuan

jing..."--Lindy Li Mark, California State University Hayward  
"Matteo Ricci and Ming Buddhism: A Re-examination of Ricci's  
Accommodation Method"--Geoffrey E. Foy, Graduate Theological Union,  
Berkeley  
"The Formation of Confucian Orthodoxy and the Role of Buddhism: A  
Reading of Chen Jian's (1497-1567) General Critique of the  
Obscuration of Learning (Xuebu tongbian)--On Cho Ng, Pennsylvania  
State University

## **SESSION XII, Sunday, June 29, 1997, 1100-Noon**

### **PANEL A: OTHER AND SELF IN EAST ASIAN ETHNOGRAPHY**

CHAIR: Sophia Lee, California State University, Hayward

"Eighteenth Century Guizhou Minorities Through the Eyes of  
Han-Chinese"--David Deal, Whitman College

"War on the Textual Front: Self-Representation in Hino Ashihei's  
Wheat and Soldiers"--Bruce Suttmeier, Stanford University

### **PANEL B: RELIGIOUS GIFTING AND ORIENTALISM**

CHAIR: Sita Anantha Raman, Santa Clara University

"Material Gifts and Spiritual Salvation: Gifts of Food in Hindu  
Ritual"--Tushara Bindu Gude, UCLA

"Sir William Jones and the Problem of History"--Geoffrey Cook,  
International Institute of Indian Studies (Canada)

### **PANEL C: ISSUES IN CHINESE PHILOSOPHY**

CHAIR: On-cho Ng, Pennsylvania State University

"The Root of the Way: Filial Piety as an Ontological Virtue"--John M.  
Thompson, Graduate Theological Union, Berkeley

"The Mencian Theory of Human Xing Reconsidered"--Zhaolu Lu,  
Hampshire College